Safety Data Sheet

Material Name: AMMONIA, ANHYDROUS

Section 1 - PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Material Name
AMMONIA, ANHYDROUS

Synonyms
ANHYDROUS AMMONIA; AMMONIA GAS; AMMONIA; SPIRIT OF HARTSHORN; AMMONIA, ANHYDROUS, LIQUIFIED; UN 1005; H3N

Chemical Family
inorganic, gas

Product Description
Classification determined in accordance with Compressed Gas Association standards.

Product Use
Industrial and Specialty Gas Applications.

Restrictions on Use
None known.

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
MATHESON TRI-GAS, INC.
150 Allen Road, Suite 302
Basking Ridge, NJ 07920
General Information: 1-800-416-2505
Emergency #: 1-800-424-9300 (CHEMTREC)
Outside the US: 703-527-3887 (Call collect)

Section 2 - HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification in accordance with paragraph (d) of 29 CFR 1910.1200.

Flammable Gases - Category 2
Gases Under Pressure - Liquefied gas
Acute Toxicity - Inhalation - Gas - Category 4
Skin Corrosion/Irritation - Category 1
Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation - Category 1
Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure - Category 1 (Central Nervous System, respiratory system)
Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure - Category 1 (respiratory system)
Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure - Category 2

GHS Label Elements
Symbol(s)

Signal Word
Danger

Hazard Statement(s)
Flammable gas.
Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated.
Harmful if inhaled.
Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
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Causes damage to organs.
Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure. May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Precautionary Statement(s)

Prevention
Keep away from heat/sparks/open flame/hot surfaces - No smoking.
Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.
Wash thoroughly after handling.
Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

Response
Leaking gas fire: Do not extinguish, unless leak can be stopped safely. Eliminate all ignition sources if safe to do so.
IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor.

Storage
Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
Store locked up.
Protect from sunlight.

Disposal
Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

Other Hazards
Frostbite may occur from rapid evaporation of the liquified gas.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CAS</th>
<th>Component Name</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7664-41-7</td>
<td>Ammonia, anhydrous</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Section 4 - FIRST AID MEASURES

Inhalation
If adverse effects occur, remove to uncontaminated area. Give artificial respiration if not breathing. If breathing is difficult, oxygen should be administered by qualified personnel. Get immediate medical attention.

Skin
Wash skin with soap and water for at least 15 minutes while removing contaminated clothing and shoes. Get immediate medical attention. Thoroughly clean and dry contaminated clothing before reuse. Destroy contaminated shoes.

Eyes
Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Then get immediate medical attention.

Ingestion
If swallowed, get medical attention.

Most Important Symptoms/Effects
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Acute
respiratory tract burns, skin burns, eye burns

Delayed
No information on significant adverse effects.

Note to Physicians
For inhalation, consider oxygen.

Section 5 - FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

Extinguishing Media
Suitable Extinguishing Media
carbon dioxide, regular dry chemical, Large fires: Use regular foam or flood with fine water spray.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media
Do not direct water at source of leak or safety devices; icing may occur.

Special Hazards Arising from the Chemical
Moderate explosion hazard. Containers may rupture or explode if exposed to heat.

Hazardous Combustion Products
ammonia, oxides of nitrogen

Fire Fighting Measures
Do not get water inside container. Move container from fire area if it can be done without risk. Cool containers with water spray until well after the fire is out. Stay away from the ends of tanks. Keep unnecessary people away, isolate hazard area and deny entry. Stop flow of gas. Do not attempt to extinguish fire unless flow of material can be stopped first.

Special Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters
Wear full protective fire fighting gear including self contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) for protection against possible exposure.

Section 6 - ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures
Wear personal protective clothing and equipment, see Section 8.

Methods and Materials for Containment and Cleaning Up
Leaking gas fire: Do not extinguish, unless leak can be stopped safely. Eliminate all ignition sources if safe to do so. Stop leak if safe to do so - Prevent entry into waterways, drains, or confined areas. Eliminate all ignition sources if safe to do so. Keep unnecessary people away, isolate hazard area and deny entry. Ventilate closed spaces before entering. Damaged cylinders should be handled only by specialists.

Environmental Precautions
Avoid release to the environment.

Section 7 - HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for Safe Handling
Keep away from heat, sparks and flame. When using, do not eat, drink or smoke. Do not breathe gas, fumes, vapor, or spray. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Use only with adequate ventilation.

Conditions for Safe Storage, Including any Incompatibilities
Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

Incompatible Materials
Acids, combustible materials, metals, oxidizing materials, metal salts, halo carbons, halogens, amines, reducing agents, Cyanides, bases
Section 8 - EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

### Component Exposure Limits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Exposure Limit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ammonia, anhydrous</td>
<td>7664-41-7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACGIH:</td>
<td>25 ppm TWA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>35 ppm STEL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NIOSH:</td>
<td>25 ppm TWA ; 18 mg/m3 TWA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>35 ppm STEL ; 27 mg/m3 STEL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>300 ppm IDLH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europe:</td>
<td>20 ppm TWA ; 14 mg/m3 TWA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>50 ppm STEL ; 36 mg/m3 STEL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OSHA (US):</td>
<td>50 ppm TWA ; 35 mg/m3 TWA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mexico:</td>
<td>25 ppm TWA [VLE-PPT ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>35 ppm STEL [PPT-CT ]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ACGIH - Threshold Limit Values - Biological Exposure Indices (BEI)**

There are no biological limit values for any of this product's components.

**Engineering Controls**

Ventilation equipment should be explosion-resistant if explosive concentrations of material are present. Provide local exhaust or process enclosure ventilation system. Ensure compliance with applicable exposure limits.

**Individual Protection Measures, such as Personal Protective Equipment**

**Eye/face protection**

Wear splash resistant safety goggles with a faceshield. Provide an emergency eye wash fountain and quick drench shower in the immediate work area.

**Skin Protection**

Wear appropriate chemical resistant clothing.

**Respiratory Protection**

Any self-contained breathing apparatus that has a full facepiece and is operated in a pressure-demand or other positive-pressure mode.

**Glove Recommendations**

For the gas: Protective clothing is not required. For the liquid: Wear appropriate protective, cold insulating clothing.

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Section 9 - PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Appearance</strong></td>
<td>Not available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Odor</strong></td>
<td>Pungent odor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Odor Threshold</strong></td>
<td>1 - 5 ppm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>pH Solution</strong></td>
<td>1 N</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Physical State</strong></td>
<td>Gas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Color</strong></td>
<td>Colorless</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>pH</strong></td>
<td>11.6 at 25 °C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Melting Point</strong></td>
<td>-78 °C (-108 °F)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
# Safety Data Sheet

**Material Name:** AMMONIA, ANHYDROUS  
**SDS ID:** MAT01050

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Boiling Point</td>
<td>-33 °C (-27 °F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boiling Point Range</td>
<td>Not available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freezing point</td>
<td>Not available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaporation Rate</td>
<td>Not available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability (solid, gas)</td>
<td>Not available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Autoignition Temperature</td>
<td>651 °C (1204 °F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash Point</td>
<td>Not available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower Explosive Limit</td>
<td>15 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decomposition temperature</td>
<td>Not available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper Explosive Limit</td>
<td>28 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor Pressure</td>
<td>6658 mmHg @ 21 °C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor Density (air=1)</td>
<td>0.5967</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specific Gravity (water=1)</td>
<td>Not available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water Solubility</td>
<td>38 % (@ 20 °C)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water</td>
<td>Not available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity</td>
<td>0.475 cp</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinematic viscosity</td>
<td>Not available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solubility (Other)</td>
<td>Not available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Density</td>
<td>0.7067 g/L at 25 °C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Log KOW</td>
<td>0.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Form</td>
<td>liquefied gas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Molecular Formula</td>
<td>N-H3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Molecular Weight</td>
<td>17.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solvent Solubility</td>
<td>methanol, ethanol, chloroform, ether, organic solvents</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Section 10 - STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

**Reactivity**  
No reactivity hazard is expected.

**Chemical Stability**  
Stable at normal temperatures and pressure.

**Possibility of Hazardous Reactions**  
Will not polymerize.

**Conditions to Avoid**  
Minimize contact with material. Avoid inhalation of material or combustion by-products. Containers may rupture or explode if exposed to heat. Avoid heat, flames, sparks and other sources of ignition.

**Incompatible Materials**  
Acids, combustible materials, metals, oxidizing materials, metal salts, halo carbons, halogens, amines, reducing agents, Cyanides, bases

**Hazardous decomposition products**  
ammonia, oxides of nitrogen

## Section 11 - TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Information on Likely Routes of Exposure**

**Inhalation**  
Toxic if inhaled, burns

**Skin Contact**  
burns
Eye Contact
burns

Ingestion
burns

Acute and Chronic Toxicity

Component Analysis - LD50/LC50
The components of this material have been reviewed in various sources and the following selected endpoints are published:

Ammonia, anhydrous (7664-41-7)
Oral LD50 Rat 350 mg/kg (test substance administered in an aqueous solution)
Inhalation LC50 Rat 2000 ppm 4 h

Product Toxicity Data
Acute Toxicity Estimate
No data available.

Immediate Effects
respiratory tract burns, skin burns, eye burns

Delayed Effects
No information on significant adverse effects.

Irritation/Corrosivity Data
respiratory tract burns, skin burns, eye burns

Respiratory Sensitization
No data available.

Dermal Sensitization
No data available.

Component Carcinogenicity
None of this product's components are listed by ACGIH, IARC, NTP, DFG or OSHA.

Germ Cell Mutagenicity
No data available.

Tumorigenic Data
No data available.

Reproductive Toxicity
No data available.

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure
respiratory tract

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure
No target organs identified.

Aspiration hazard
Not applicable.

Medical Conditions Aggravated by Exposure
eye disorders, respiratory disorders, skin disorders and allergies

Section 12 - ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity
Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Component Analysis - Aquatic Toxicity

| Ammonia, anhydrous | 7664-41-7 |
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Fish:
LC50 96 h Cyprinus carpio 0.44 mg/L; LC50 96 h Lepomis macrochirus 0.26 - 4.6 mg/L; LC50 96 h Lepomis macrochirus 1.17 mg/L [flow-through ]; LC50 96 h Pimephales promelas 0.73 - 2.35 mg/L; LC50 96 h Pimephales promelas 5.9 mg/L [static ]; LC50 96 h Poecilia reticulata >1.5 mg/L; LC50 96 h Poecilia reticulata 1.19 mg/L [static ]

Invertebrate: LC50 48 h Daphnia magna 25.4 mg/L IUCLID

Persistence and Degradability
No information available for the product.

Bioaccumulative Potential
No information available for the product.

Mobility
No information available for the product.

Section 13 - DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal Methods
Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations.

Component Waste Numbers
The U.S. EPA has not published waste numbers for this product's components.

Section 14 - TRANSPORT INFORMATION

US DOT Information:
Shipping Name: AMMONIA, ANHYDROUS
Hazard Class: 2.2
UN/NA #: UN1005
Required Label(s): 2.2

IMDG Information:
Shipping Name: AMMONIA, ANHYDROUS
Hazard Class: 2.3
UN#: UN1005
Required Label(s): 2.3, 8

International Bulk Chemical Code
This material does not contain any chemicals required by the IBC Code to be identified as dangerous chemicals in bulk.

Section 15 - REGULATORY INFORMATION

U.S. Federal Regulations
This material contains one or more of the following chemicals required to be identified under SARA Section 302 (40 CFR 355 Appendix A), SARA Section 313 (40 CFR 372.65), CERCLA (40 CFR 302.4), TSCA 12(b), and/or require an OSHA process safety plan.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ammonia, anhydrous</th>
<th>7664-41-7</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SARA 302:</td>
<td>500 lb TPQ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SARA 313:</td>
<td>1 % de minimis concentration (includes anhydrous Ammonia and aqueous Ammonia from water dissociable Ammonium salts and other sources, 10% of total aqueous Ammonia is reportable under this listing )</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Material Name: **AMMONIA, ANHYDROUS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CERCLA:</th>
<th>100 lb final RQ ; 45.4 kg final RQ</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>OSHA (safety):</td>
<td>10000 lb TQ (anhydrous ); 15000 lb TQ (solution ,&gt;44% Ammonia by weight )</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SARA 304:</td>
<td>100 lb EPCRA RQ</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SARA Section 311/312 (40 CFR 370 Subparts B and C) reporting categories**
- Flammable; Gas Under Pressure; Acute toxicity; Skin Corrosion/Irritation; Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation;
- Specific Target Organ Toxicity

**U.S. State Regulations**
The following components appear on one or more of the following state hazardous substances lists:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS</th>
<th>CA</th>
<th>MA</th>
<th>MN</th>
<th>NJ</th>
<th>PA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ammonia, anhydrous</td>
<td>7664-41-7</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**California Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act (Proposition 65)**
Not listed under California Proposition 65.

**Component Analysis - Inventory**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ammonia, anhydrous (7664-41-7)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>KR - REACH CCA</th>
<th>MX</th>
<th>NZ</th>
<th>PH</th>
<th>TH-TECI</th>
<th>TW</th>
<th>VN (Draft)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Section 16 - OTHER INFORMATION**

**NFPA Ratings**
- Health: 3 Fire: 1 Instability: 0
- Hazard Scale: 0 = Minimal 1 = Slight 2 = Moderate 3 = Serious 4 = Severe

**Summary of Changes**
Updated: 04/19/2016

**Key / Legend**
- ACGIH - American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists; ADR - European Road Transport; AU - Australia; BOD - Biochemical Oxygen Demand; C - Celsius; CA - Canada; CA/MA/MN/NJ/PA - California/Massachusetts/Minnesota/New Jersey/Pennsylvania*; CAS - Chemical Abstracts Service; CERCLA - Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act; CFR - Code of Federal Regulations (US); CLP - Classification, Labelling, and Packaging; CN - China; CPR - Controlled Products Regulations; DFG - Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft; DOT - Department of Transportation; DSD - Dangerous Substance Directive; DSL - Domestic Substances List; EC – European Commission; EEC - European Economic Community; EIN - European Inventory of (Existing Commercial Chemical Substances); EINECS - European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances; ENCS - Japan Existing and New Chemical Substance Inventory; EPA - Environmental Protection Agency; EU - European Union; F - Fahrenheit; F - Background (for Venezuela Biological Exposure Indices); IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IDL - Ingredient Disclosure List; IDLH - Immediately Dangerous to Life and Health; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; ISHL - Japan
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Industrial Safety and Health Law; IUCLID - International Uniform Chemical Information Database; IP - Japan;
Kow - Octanol/water partition coefficient; KR KECI Annex 1 - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory (KECI) / Korea
Existing Chemicals List (KECL); KR KECI Annex 2 - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory (KECI) / Korea
Existing Chemicals List (KECL); KR - Korea; LD50/LC50 - Lethal Dose/ Lethal Concentration; LEL - Lower
Explosive Limit; LLV - Level Limit Value; LOLI - List Of Lists™ - ChemADVISOR’s Regulatory Database; MAK
- Maximum Concentration Value in the Workplace; MEL - Maximum Exposure Limits; MX – Mexico; Ne- Non-
specific; NFPA - National Fire Protection Agency; NIOSH - National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health;
NJTSR - New Jersey Trade Secret Registry; Nq - Non-quantitative; NSL – Non-Domestic Substance List (Canada);
NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZ - New Zealand; OSHA - Occupational Safety and Health Administration;
PEL - Permissible Exposure Limit; PH - Philippines; RCRA - Resource Conservation and Recovery Act; REACH-
Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation, and restriction of Chemicals; RID - European Rail Transport; SARA -
Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act; Sc - Semi-quantitative; STEL - Short-term Exposure Limit;
TCCA – Korea Toxic Chemicals Control Act; TDG - Transportation of Dangerous Goods; TLV - Threshold Limit
Value; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act; TW – Taiwan; TWA - Time Weighted Average; UEL - Upper
Explosive Limit; UN/NA - United Nations /North American; US - United States; VLE - Exposure Limit Value
(Mexico); VN (Draft) - Vietnam (Draft); WHMIS - Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System (Canada).

Other Information

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